# **Persuasive Communication**

Writing Intensive - Fall 2014

Persuasive Communication - 1906 - CMM 308 - 103 Class 2:00 pm - 3:15 pm MW Smith Hall 261

**INSTRUCTOR:** Dr. Barbara J. Tarter (tarterb@marshall.edu)

**Classroom:** Smith Hall 261

**Main Office:** Smith Hall 257 (304) 696-6786

Personal Office: Smith Hall 271 Phone: (304) 696-2700

# Office Hours\*\*

Office flours	T		T	1
TIME	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
12:00-1:00	Faculty Senate		Office Hours	
	Executive		<b>12:00-1:00</b> (May	
	Committee (9/15;		have faculty meeting	
	10/13; 11/10; 12/1)		or Huntington City	
			Mission Meeting)	
1:00-2:00	Office Hours	Office Hours	Office Hours	
	1:00-2:00	1:00-2:00	1:00-2:00	
2:00-3:00	Persuasion	First Year	Persuasion	First Year Seminar
	2:00-3:15	Seminar 2:00-	2:00-3:15	2:00-3:15
	(Smith 261)	3:15	(Smith 261)	(Smith 263)
		(Smith 263)		
3:00-4:00	Office Hours	Office Hours	Office Hours	Office Hours
4:00-5:00	3:15-4:45	3:15-4:15	3:15-4:15	<b>3:15-5:15</b> Except for
				Faculty Senate Days
				(9/25; 10/23; 11/29;
				12/11)
6:00-6:30	Office Hours 6:00-			
	6:30			
6:30-7:00	<b>Grant-Writing-</b>	Tri-State		
7:00-8:00	<b>Graduate Class</b>	<b>Literacy Tutor</b>		
8:00-9:00	6:30-9:00	(6:30-8:30)		
	Smith (261)			

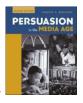
<sup>\*\*</sup>If the current office hours do not meet your needs, please let me know and additional times can be made available.

**Course Description:** Introduction to the understanding, practice and analysis of persuasion. Behavioral and rhetorical theories of persuasion will be examined and applied to contemporary persuasive communications. (PR: CMM 103, 104H, 207, 305 or YGS 161) (3 credit hours)

**Textbook:** Borchers, T.A. (2013) *Persuasion in the Media Age*, **3rd edition**. Illinois: Waveland Press, Inc. ISBN-10: 157766826X | ISBN-13: 978-1577668268







## PLEASE NOTE: This--

**Not This** 

The earlier editions are very different from the third edition.

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

### Degree Profile Outcomes

1. Knowledge: Specialized Knowledge

2. Knowledge: Broad Integrative Knowledge

3. Intellectual Skills: Analytic Inquiry

4. Intellectual Skills: Use of information resources

5. Intellectual Skills: Engaging diverse perspectives

6. Intellectual Skills: Quantitative fluency

7. Intellectual Skills: Communication fluency

8. Applied Learning

9. Civic Learning

# Program Student Learning Outcomes

- 1. Understand the basic concepts associated with the primary theories of communication.
- 2. Write a clear, concise, and reasoned paper on topics dealing with the concepts of communication.
- 3. Understand the research literature underlying the discipline of communication.
- 4. Demonstrate speaking competencies by composing a message and providing ideas and information suitable to the theory and audience.
- 5. Basic understanding of the nature of scientific inquiry, as applied to human behavior.
- 6. Familiarity with the four research methods commonly used to study human communication behaviors.
- 7. Greater skill in analytical thinking and writing.
- 8. Demonstrate "sense-making," the ability to apply knowledge to lived experience.

### Relationships among Course, Program, and Degree Profile Outcomes

Course Outcomes Students will	How Accomplished in this Course	How Evaluated in this Course	Program Outcomes	Degree Profile Outcomes
Explore the effect of different communication mediums on persuasion.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Party Propaganda	1,3,7	2, 3,8

Analyze the effect of the media and other persuasive forms on our thoughts, attitudes, beliefs and values.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Party Propaganda	1,3,5,7,8	1,2,3,4,5,8
Increase the ability to critically examine persuasive messages.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Presidential Debates; Party Platform; Introductory Speech	1,2,3,4,5,7,8	1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9
Explore the ethical and unethical use of persuasion.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Presidential Debates; Party Propaganda; Introductory Speeches	1,2,3,4,5,7,8	2,3,4,5,6,9
Examine the use of language, visual images and other strategies of persuasion as they affect our perceptions	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Presidential Debates; Party Propaganda; Introductory Speeches; Party Platforms	1,2,3,4,5,7,8	1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9
Demonstrate the ability to successfully develop a persuasive campaign using the theories of persuasion.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Presidential Debates; Party Propaganda; Introductory Speeches; Party Platforms	1,2,3,4,6,7,8	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9
Enhance writing, verbal and nonverbal communication skills	Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Presidential Debates; Party Propaganda; Party Platform; Analysis of Debates	2,4,7	1,2,4,7,8
Apply writing, verbal and nonverbal communication skills as a method of thinking critically.	Class Discussions; Exercises	Party Platform; Party Propaganda; Presidential Debates; Analysis of Debates	2, 3, 4, 7	2, 3, 4, 7, 8
Demonstrate an appropriate understanding of the impact of different motivational appeals on specific audiences.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Presidential Debates; Party Propaganda; Party Platforms; Analysis of Debates	1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8	1,2,3,4,5,7,8,9
Recognize the impact of persuasive messages on our perceptions of the culture, government, ethics, beauty, and other elements of everyday life.	Textbook; Class Discussions; Exercises	Exams; Presidential Debates; Analysis of Debates	1,2,3,4,5,7	1,2,3,4,5,7,8

# **CLASS ASSIGNMENTS**

**DUE DATES:** Assignments are due by midnight of the due date. All assignments **must** be submitted through Blackboard. Please make sure that your name is indicated on the actual assignment as these are often printed out and cannot be connected to the author.

**LATE ASSIGNMENTS:** The semester will move very fast and it is difficult to stay on track unless you follow the syllabus closely. Assignments not received by the due date will be subject to a reduced grading scale. Assignments will not be accepted more than one class period late without special permission from the instructor.

**COPIES OF ASSIGNMENTS**: It is a good college practice to always keep copies of your work, both before and after grading, should the assignment get lost in cyberspace. ⊗

**ATTENDANCE**: Attendance is **required** for the course. A student that misses more than two unexcused absences\* **may** start to lose a percentage of their final grade according to the following scale:

- 3 Unexcused Absences may result in one entire final grade reduction
- 4 Unexcused Absences may result in two entire final grade reductions
- 5 Unexcused Absences may result in three entire final grade reductions

A student that acquires 6 unexcused absences or that misses the equivalent of three weeks of the class (25%) will receive a failing grade for the course.

\*Please see the university catalog for the definition of excused and unexcused absences.

**STUDENTS with DISABILITIES:** Marshall University is committed to equal opportunity in education for all students, including those with physical, learning and psychological disabilities. University policy states that it is the responsibility of students with disabilities to contact the Office of Disabled Student Services (DSS) in Prichard Hall 117, phone 304 696-2271 to provide documentation of their disability. For more information, please visit <a href="http://www.marshall.edu/disabled">http://www.marshall.edu/disabled</a> or contact Disabled Student Services Office at Prichard Hall 11, phone 304-696-2271.

#### **CLASSROOM RESPECT**

**Late Arrivals:** Given the nature of the class, it is important that you arrive to class on time. Late arrivals can significantly distract the speaker resulting in an unfair grade for their performance. If you must arrive late during a performance day, please wait until the speaker has sat down before entering the classroom.

**Cell Phones:** Please make sure that all cell phones are turned off before class starts. If you have an emergency call that you are expecting, please let the instructor know prior to the start of class.

**Text Messaging:** Please refrain from texting others during class time. This is extremely distracting and disrespectful to the instructor and to other speakers who expect your attention.

**Laptops:** Feel free to bring a laptop to take notes during class BUT other uses of the computer such as emailing friends, gaming, or surfing the WEB for unrelated class material, may result in class dismissal.

#### **ACADEMIC DISHONESTY**

**Plagiarism:** Copying another's work without proper citation of the source constitutes plagiarism. Plagiarism in any form will not be tolerated. A student that is found plagiarizing another's work will automatically receive an "F" in the course and may be subject to further university discipline.

**Cheating:** According to university policy, cheating is defined as the use of any unauthorized materials during an academic exercise to include notes, study aids etc. Cheating also includes the viewing of another person's work or securing any part of an assignment or examination in advance of distribution by the instructor. Cheating will not be tolerated in this class and will result in an automatic "F" for the class and the possible recommendation of suspension or expulsion from the university.

#### **OTHER UNIVERSITY POLICIES**

By enrolling in this course, you agree to the University Policies listed below. Please read the full text of each policy at <a href="http://www.marshall.edu/academic-affairs/?page">http://www.marshall.edu/academic-affairs/?page</a> id=802

Students with Disabilities | Affirmative Action | Computing Services Acceptable Use |Dead Week| Excused Absences (undergraduate) | Academic Dishonesty | Inclement Weather | MU Alert |Academic Dismissal| Academic Forgiveness | Academic Probation and Suspension| Academic Rights and Responsibilities of Students| Sexual Harassment

This is the only physical or hard-copy of this syllabus you will receive. Electronic versions of this syllabus can be accessed on MU Online (Blackboard) and MyMU under the appropriate course listing.

# **TENTATIVE CLASS SCHEDULE\***

Date	Topic	Assignments	
Assignment—Plea	se read the assignment before each	h class.	
August 25, 2014	Introduction to the course and to the Definition of Persuasion in the Media Age	Chapter One-Borchers	
August 27, 2014	"Persuasion – What's the Difference? Today and Yesterday"	Solar Flare – See Blackboard Documents Assignment to Party	
September 1, 2014	Labor Day – University Closed		
September 3, 2014	"What's In a Theory?" The Rhetorical Theories	Chapter Two-Borchers	
September 8, 2014	"Applying Theory to 'Real Life'" The Audience Oriented Theories		
September 10, 2014	"Does the Media Really Determine our Thoughts and Beliefs?" The Media Theories and Semiotics		
<b>September 15, 2014</b>	"An Ethical Look at Persuasion"  Persuasion and Ethics in the Media Age	Chapter Three-Borchers	
September 17, 2014	"Adapting to an Audience"  Audiences and Attitudes	Assignment Due: VALS Survey – Page 147 Chapter Five-Borchers	
September 22, 2014	"Who's in Power?"  Media Influences on Persuasion	Chapter Four-Borchers Assignment Due: Individual Group Platform Drafts	

September 24, 2014	"A picture is worth a thousand words"  Persuasion and Visual Images	Chapter Six-Borchers
<b>September 29, 2014</b>	"Wag the Dog"	
October 1, 2014	"Wag the Dog" The Media's Role in the Perception of War	
October 6, 2014	The Media's Role in the Perception of War Continued Propaganda - US v. Germany (WWII)	Chapter Fifteen-Borchers
<b>October 8, 2014</b>	Propaganda - US v. Germany (WWII) Continued	Assignment Due: Final Individual Group Platforms**
October 13, 2014	Midterm Exam	Chapters 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 15, Wag the Dog, & Propaganda
October 15,	"The Power of the Word"	Chapter Seven-Borchers
2014	Persuasion and Language	·
October 20, 2014	Interviewing and Persuasion	Chapter Fourteen – Borchers  Assignment: Bring a copy of a job that you would like to obtain, job history, old resume, and unofficial academic transcript  Due: Party Persuasion Propaganda  See Resume Action Words on Blackboard
October 22, 2014	Cover Letters & Resumes Continued	
October 27, 2014	Presidential Debates	
October 29, 2014	Presidential Debates	Assignment Due: Draft of Job description, Cover Letter and Functional Resume Final
November 3, 2014	Presidential Debates	
November 5, 2014	Presidential Debates	
November 10, 2013	Presidential Debates	

November 12, 2013	Persuasion and Reasoning	Chapter Ten-Borchers
2013		Assignment Due: Final Job
		description, Cover Letter and
		Functional Resume
November 17,	"How does culture affect persuasion?"	Chapter Eight-Borchers
2014	Developing and Culture	
	Persuasion and Culture	
November 19,	"He Said, She Said"	Chapter Nine-Borchers
2014	The Persuasiveness of the Source	Assignment Due: Analysis of
		Presidential Debates
November 24,	Thanksgiving Holiday	
2014 –		
November 29		
December 1,	"Why Get Emotional"	Chapter Eleven-Borchers
2014		
2014	Motivational Appeals	
December 3,	"They've Got You"	Chapter Thirteen-Borchers
2014		Read: Brands & Branding on
<b>2017</b>	Chapter 13 – Advertising	Blackboard
December 8,	Final Exam (12:45-2:45)	Chapters 7, 14, 10, 8, 9, 11, 13,
2014	,	Brands, & Resume Writing

<sup>\*</sup>The syllabus is subject to change based on the needs of the class and the instructor.

## **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

**Individual Group Platform** - Each political party will assign the following sets among members of their group. Each group member will submit a copy of their position on those issues that he/she has been assigned by the group. The individual should represent the chosen platform of the group but the final position is their own, even if it differs slightly from the groups. Each student must consult a **minimum** of six (6) reliable sources, **per issue**, to determine their position. The group can serve to polish these positions as they provide a sounding board for the discussion of each issue. Each student will be assigned one of the following sets of issues by their group:

Set One: Economy, Abortion, Education Set Two: Immigration, Taxes, Gun Control

Set Three: Same-Sex Marriage, Jobs, Welfare/Poverty

Set Four: Balancing the Budget, Foreign Policy, Health Care

Set Five: Environment/Global Warming, Role of Government, Crime

In your paper, you should consider the major political aspects of each issue and clearly define your position on each. For example, should the issue be Political Partisanship, the issues might include the following: 1) The

<sup>\*\*</sup> Beginning in the Spring 2014 semester, all WI designated courses are now being asked to add assignments from WI designated courses to the General Education Assessment Repository (GEAR) for the purpose of assessing the university's Communication Fluency outcome and preparing for the HLC accreditation visit in 2015.

original founders of the United States opposed the formation of a two party system for the partisanship it would foster. They feared that politicians would place the good of the party before that of the nation. Do you believe that is true? (http://www.chivalrynow.net/articles2/partisan.htm) 2) The existence of the two major parties results in each side attempting to dehumanize the other with a barrage of spin, scandal-mongering, innuendo and even outright lies (http://www.chivalrynow.net/articles2/partisan.htm). How can this be reduced? 3) Do the parties actually represent clear differences? 4) What would the result be of doing away with the party system?

Consider the Presidential survey found at <a href="http://www.ontheissues.org/Quiz/Quiz2012.asp?quiz=Pres2012">http://www.ontheissues.org/Quiz/Quiz2012.asp?quiz=Pres2012</a>

All papers **must** be completed in either APA or MLA formats. More information on these style guides are found on the Marshall University library page and on the Purdue Owl site (<a href="https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/">https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/</a>)

The instructor will use the choice of issues discussed by individual students to design the potential debate questions. A list of potential debate questions will be provided before the actual debates so that you can adequately prepare. Two moderators will be chosen for each debate from the class. The moderators will choose from the bank of debate questions, provided prior to the debate, specific questions to ask the panelists of the debate. In addition, questions should be fielded by the audience. Students should have an extensive knowledge of each of the potential debate questions in order to answer the questions posed by the moderators and the audience. Students should not be afraid to also provide answers to questions addressed by other panelists or to answer them specific questions about their position.

A draft of the platform issues is due on **September 22, 2014** and the final is due on **October 6, 2014**. Please note that the drafts are not graded but the more information that you submit, the more thorough review you will receive before you must submit the final paper.

Please note that your final analysis must be loaded into GEAR (General Education Assessment Repository) prior to the end of the semester. This is a new requirement for all Writing Intensive Courses. To download your document, simply log in to <a href="http://www.marshall.edu/GEAR/">http://www.marshall.edu/GEAR/</a> and follow the procedures noted. Should you have any difficulties, please let the instructor know as soon as possible.

(20% of final grade)

**Midterm & Final Exam:** Exams will consist of twenty essay questions given in advance. The questions will primarily involve critical thinking and applying theory to "real life" situations. On the day of the exam, twelve questions will be chosen and each student will be required to answer ten of the twelve.

The questions will be graded based on the following: 1) Completeness of answers, 2) Application of appropriate theory, and classroom material, 3) Thoughtfulness of answers and 4) Insight into the question

(2 @ 15% = 30% of final grade)

**Cover Letter/Resume:** This assignment is to give you the background for developing an effective resume and cover letter. Specifically, the resume and cover letter should reflect the specific audience, enhance your image management, utilize motivational arguments that would persuade your audience, and integrate logical reasoning where appropriate. The assignment **must** include a copy of the job position, an applicable cover letter, and an applicable resume. The draft is due on **October 29, 2014** and the final is due on **November 12, 2014**.

(10% of final grade)

**Presidential Debates:** Each party will have a representative in each of the debates. This person will represent the party's position on each of the issues and should be able to persuasively present this position with the other parties represented. Presenters may use visual aids to highlight their presentations as they wish. Each candidate will make a brief introduction indicating their party's beliefs and their candidacy at the beginning of the debate. Each person in the debate will receive an individual grade.

The criteria for evaluating the Presidential Debates will include the following: 1) clear organizational structure, 2) presentation effectiveness as it relates to the insight into the overall persuasive process, 3) visual aids where appropriate, 4) inclusion of persuasive theory where appropriate, 5) integration of appropriate research into each question, 6) understanding of the questions and their ramifications, 7) quality of the persuasive delivery, 8) the quality of preparation, 9) ability to follow the assignment, and 10) the overall effectiveness of the presentation. The debates will occur on October 27, 2014; October 29, 2014; November 3, 2014; November 5, 2014; and November 10, 2014.

(15% of final grade)

Party Persuasion/Propaganda: At a minimum, this assignment includes the following:

Name of the Party
Major Tenants of the Party
Campaign Button – Rationale including applicable theory
T-Shirt Design – Rationale including applicable theory
Propaganda Poster – Rationale including applicable theory
Bumper Sticker – Rationale including applicable theory

This assignment will be completed by all members of the party and the grade will be shared. This assignment is due October 20, 2014. (10% of final grade)

**Analysis of Presidential Debates:** Each person is required to analyze the four debates that they did not participate in, and turn in a six to eight **(6-8)** page paper that analyzes each. An attempt will be made to tape these and include them on Blackboard but students are still discouraged from missing these classes. The analysis should indicate what was the most persuasive of each debate with appropriate theory indicated where applicable. What were the strengths and weaknesses of each of the individual speakers? Indicate who you believe won each debate and your rationale for your decision. What did the debater use that persuasively influenced you to believe that they won the particular debate? This assignment is due **November 19, 2014.** 

(15% of final grade)

# **Assignment**

	Percent	<b>Due Date</b>	Grade
VALS Survey (Complete on your own)		September 7, 2014	
Individual Group Platform Draft		September 22, 2014	
Individual Group Platform Final	20%	October 6, 2014	
Midterm Exam	15%	October 13, 2014	
Job Description, Old Resume, Unofficial		October 20, 2014	
Transcript, etc. (Bring to Class)			
Party Persuasion/Propaganda	10%	October 20, 2014	
(Shared Group Grade)			
Presidential Debates	<b>15%</b>	October 27, 2014;	
		October 29, 2014;	
		November 5, 2014;	
		November 10, 2014.	
Cover Letter/Resume Draft		October 29, 2014	
Cover Letter/Resume Final	10%	November 12, 2014	
<b>Analysis of Presidential Debates</b>	15%	November 19, 2014	
Final Exam	15%	December 8, 2014	
TOTAL:	100%		