# First Year Seminar in Critical Thinking - Fall 2014

CRN 2527 - FYS 100 - 135 Class 2:00 pm - 3:15 pm TR Smith Hall 263

**Instructor:** Dr. Barbara J. Tarter (tarterb@marshall.edu)

Classroom: Smith Hall 261

Main Office: Smith Hall 257 (304) 696-6786

Personal Office: Smith Hall 271 Phone: (304) 696-2700

### Office Hours\*\*

TIME	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday
12:00-1:00	Faculty Senate Executive Committee (9/15; 10/13; 11/10; 12/1)		Office Hours 12:00-1:00 (May have faculty meeting or Huntington City Mission Meeting)	
1:00-2:00	Office Hours 1:00-2:00	Office Hours 1:00-2:00	Office Hours 1:00-2:00	
2:00-3:00	Persuasion 2:00-3:15 (Smith 261)	First Year Seminar 2:00- 3:15 (Smith 263)	Persuasion 2:00-3:15 (Smith 261)	First Year Seminar 2:00-3:15 (Smith 263)
3:00-4:00	Office Hours	Office Hours	Office Hours	Office Hours
4:00-5:00	3:15-4:45	3:15-4:15	3:15-4:15	3:15-5:15 Except for Faculty Senate Days (9/25; 10/23; 11/29; 12/11)
6:00-6:30	Office Hours 6:00-6:30			
6:30-7:00	<b>Grant-Writing-</b>	Tri-State		
7:00-8:00	<b>Graduate Class</b>	Literacy Tutor		
8:00-9:00	6:30-9:00 Smith (261)			

<sup>\*\*</sup>If the current office hours do not meet your needs, please let me know and additional times can be made available.

**Textbook:** Nosich, Gerald M., Sherry Diestler, Peter Facione, and Bruce N. Waller. *FYS 100*. Boston: Pearson Learning Solutions, 2011. Print.

Additional readings will be provided through Blackboard.

Students will learn critical thinking skills integral to life-long learning through discussion, interaction, discovery, problem-solving, writing, research, reflection, and examination of multicultural/international

**Computer Requirements:** Students must be able to effectively use the library's on-line research sites and be able to effectively load one of their documents into the GEAR Assessment program. All assignments must be typed.

**(Who Done It? - COURSE OBJECTIVES)** This Seminar will take a legal focus. Specifically, the class will analyze the legal system as it relates to the five FYS domains, the class objectives and the class assignments.

FYS	Student Learning	Practice of Desired Student Outcomes	Student Outcome
Information Literacy	You will revise your search strategies and employ appropriate research tools, integrate relevant information from reliable sources, question and evaluate the complexity of the information environment, and use information in an ethical manner.	<ul> <li>Access a variety of databases such as EBSCOHost's Academic Search Premier, Lexis Nexis, Credo Literati, the CQ Researcher and more.</li> <li>Locate and Evaluate research related to your assigned legal cases, and integrate them into your legal briefs and case presentations, using a proper citation format.</li> <li>Integrate research from a variety of sources, to include legal documents, newspaper stories, journal articles, books and reliable websites.</li> <li>Evaluate and Revise your material based on your expectations of the opposition's position.</li> <li>Discuss such legal cases as the Scottsboro Boys, Chandra Levy Case, the Salem Witch Trials, and the Leo Frank Case.</li> <li>Prepare and Present legal cases with attention to details and from an ethical approach.</li> <li>Read Ch. 2 (CTIC): "Thinking Critically about Statistics"</li> <li>Read Ch. 3 (CTIC): "The Power of Language"</li> </ul>	Assessment  - Preparation of two legal briefs (One for the defense and one for the prosecution)  - Presentation of the material derived from the research as related to each case.  - Two Exams  - Final Critical Thinking Challenge
Integrative Thinking	You will make connections among varied disciplines, domains of thinking, experiences, and situations.  You will Transfer skills and learning among varied disciplines, domains of thinking, experiences, and situations.	<ul> <li>Read On-Line material provided.</li> <li>Connect a variety of disciplines through a variety of discussions such as Art and Criminals; Social Sciences and Sharia Law: Crime and Statistics: CSI and Science; and the historical and social aspects of specific criminal acts.</li> <li>Prepare two legal cases that transfer the research completed into a comprehensive oral, visual, and written presentation.</li> <li>Review On-Line Documents involving crime and criminal practice</li> <li>Read Ch. 1 (CTIC): "What is Critical Thinking within a Field or Discipline?"</li> <li>Read Ch. 5 (CTIC): "The Marshall Experience"</li> <li>Read On-Line material provided.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Preparation of         Modified Legal         Brief</li> <li>Development of         two legal         presentations</li> <li>Two Exams</li> <li>Final Critical         Thinking Challenge</li> </ul>
Intercultural Thinking	You will  Evaluate generalizations about cultural groups, analyze how cultural beliefs might affect communication across cultures, evaluate	<ul> <li>Examine your own cultural beliefs on issues such as ethnicity, religion, gender, age, and the media through in-class discussions, a speaker, a field trip to the Crime Scene House, video clips, classroom presentations, and two film documentaries.</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Two Exams</li><li>Final Critical</li><li>Thinking Challenge</li></ul>

	how specific approaches to global issues will affect multiple cultural communities, and untangle competing economic, religious, social or geographical interests of cultural groups in conflict.	<ul> <li>Scrutinize such cultural issues as Sharia Law, Witchcraft, and mental illness.</li> <li>Analyze the effect of cultural and historical beliefs on such things as religion, ethnicity, and socio-economic standing.</li> <li>Review and Evaluate On-Line documents involving cultural differences in the law</li> <li>Explore and Evaluate cases that have significantly contributed to our current cultural beliefs such as the Scottsboro Boys and the Salem Witch Trials.</li> <li>Read Ch. 4 (Critical Thinking in College): "Snap Judgments: Heuristic Thinking"</li> <li>Read On-Line material provided.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Jury Decisions and Discussions involving case presentations</li> <li>Multi-Cultural Exercise involving taking a position in another country</li> </ul>
Inquiry Based Thinking	You will <b>formulate</b> focused questions and hypotheses, <b>evaluate</b> existin g knowledge, <b>collect</b> and <b>anal yze</b> data, and <b>draw</b> justifiable conclusions.	Formulate a position in two controversial legal casesEvaluate existing material supporting your assigned position and the alternative positionAnalyze data, and draw a justifiable conclusion for your assigned legal positionTest your ability to anticipate those arguments that might be presented by the opposing side and present counter arguments in support of your positionReview and determine those witnesses that might be the most powerful in presenting your case and suggest what their testimony might includeEngage in problem-solving activities that will require you to reason through multiple levels of inquiry. Read Ch. 4 (Critical Thinking in College): "Snap Judgments: Heuristic Thinking"Read On-Line material provided.	Two ExamsFinal Critical Thinking ChallengePreparation of Modified Legal BriefDevelopment of two legal presentations
Metacognitiv e Thinking	You will evaluate the effectiveness of your legal cases and strategies to determine the degree of improvement in your knowledge and skills.	Engage in reading and writing assignments that require you to consider how you learn, what you think and why you believe what you doRead On-Line material provided.	Review of your comments on your legal briefsReview of your comments about your legal presentationsReview of the class determination of the effectiveness of your legal presentationReflection on GEAR upload

# **CLASS ASSIGNMENTS**

**DUE DATES:** Assignments are due by midnight on the date and time indicated on the syllabus. Please submit assignments to Blackboard. Make sure to include your name on the actual assignment and that of your partner if the assignment is submitted as a joint effort. It is a good college practice to always keep copies of your work, both before and after grading, so as to avoid material getting lost in cyberspace.

**LATE ASSIGNMENTS:** The semester will move very fast and it is difficult to stay on track unless you follow the syllabus closely. Assignments not received by the due date will be subject to a reduced grading scale. Assignments <u>will not</u> be accepted more than one class period late without special permission from the instructor.

**ATTENDANCE**: Attendance is **required** for the course according to University Policy. The policy states that a student that has more than three **(3) Unexcused absences** during the semester (1 ½ week of class) will expect the following consequences:

- Automatic one letter grade deduction
- Mandatory meeting with the instructor. If the student wishes the chance to redeem him/herself, he or she may submit a plan of improvement. If the plan of improvement is accepted by the instructor and implemented by the student, the student can potentially earn back the letter grade. Subsequent missed classes will result in additional letter grade deductions.

# **Excused absences** fall into five categories:

- 1. University-sponsored activities: academic activities (e.g., performing arts, debate, honors classes, ROTC, and departmental functions); official athletic events sponsored by the Athletic Department; and university activities (e.g., student government and student organizations)
- 2. Student Illness or Critical Illness/Death in the Immediate Family

"Immediate Family" is defined as a spouse/life partner, child, parent, legal guardian, sibling, grandparent or grandchild. \*Routine appointments are not excused. Appointments should be scheduled around your classes.

- 3. Short-Term Military Obligation
- 4. Jury Duty or Subpoena for Court Appearance
- 5. Religious Holidays

The student with excused absences has the following responsibility:

- Provide appropriate documentation to Dean of Student Affairs for excused absence. Learn how the process works here: http://www.marshall.edu/catalog/undergraduate/ug\_10-11\_published.pdf
- Request opportunity to complete missed work within one week of the absence
- Be aware that excessive absences—whether excused or unexcused—may affect your ability to earn a passing grade.
- Regardless of the nature of the excused absence, you are responsible for completing all coursework prior to the end of the semester.

**STUDENTS with DISABILITIES:** Marshall University is committed to an equal opportunity in education for all students, including those with physical, learning and psychological disabilities. University policy states that it is the responsibility of students with disabilities to contact the Office of Disabled Student Services (DSS) in Prichard Hall 117, phone 304 696-2271 to provide documentation of their disability. For more information, please visit http://www.marshall.edu/disabled or contact Disabled Student Services Office at Prichard Hall 11, phone 304-696-2271.

#### CLASSROOM RESPECT

**Late Arrivals:** Given the nature of the class, it is important that you arrive to class on time. Late arrivals can significantly distract the class and the instructor. If you must arrive late during a performance day, please wait until the speaker sits down before entering the classroom.

**Cell Phones:** Please turn off all cell phones before class starts. If you have an emergency call that you are expecting, please let the instructor know prior to the start of class.

**Text Messaging:** Please refrain from texting during class time. This is extremely distracting and disrespectful to the instructor and to other speakers, who expect your attention. Continual abuse of this policy may result in academic grade loss or even dismissal from the course.

**Laptops:** Feel free to bring a laptop to take notes during class BUT other uses of the computer such as e-mailing friends, gaming, or surfing the WEB for unrelated class material, may result in grade loss or class dismissal.

#### ACADEMIC DISHONESTY

**Plagiarism**: Copying another's work without proper citation of the source constitutes plagiarism. Plagiarism in any form will not be tolerated. A student that is found plagiarizing another's work will automatically receive an "F" in the course and may be subject to further university discipline.

**Cheating:** According to university policy, cheating is defined as the use of any unauthorized materials during an academic exercise to include notes, study aids etc. Cheating also includes the viewing of another person's work or securing any part of an assignment or examination in advance of distribution by the instructor. Cheating will not be tolerated in this class and will result in an automatic "F" for the class and the possible recommendation of suspension or expulsion from the university.

#### OTHER UNIVERSITY POLICIES

By enrolling in this course, you agree to the University Policies listed below. Please read the full text of each policy at <a href="http://www.marshall.edu/academic-affairs/?page\_id=802">http://www.marshall.edu/academic-affairs/?page\_id=802</a>

Students with Disabilities | Affirmative Action | Computing Services Acceptable Use | Dead Week | Excused Absences (undergraduate) | Academic Dishonesty | Inclement Weather | MU Alert | Academic Dismissal | Academic Forgiveness | Academic Probation and Suspension | Academic Rights and Responsibilities of Students | Sexual Harassment

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

University Required - Reading/Writing minimums and maximums

- Total reading for the semester should be 480-720 pages
- Total writing for the semester should be 16-24 pages.

**Exam 1 & 2:** The exams will consist of twenty essay questions given in advance. The questions will largely involve critical thinking and applying theory to "real life" situations. On the day of the exam, twelve questions will be randomly drawn and ten of the twelve questions drawn will be answered by each student. No surprises! ©© 20% = 40% of the final grade

**Prosecution & Defense Briefs:** Each brief will be a minimum of **twelve (12) pages long** (double-spaced) and include a synopsis of the case; a list of potential witnesses; a list of the major arguments that support the specific position with documented support; a list of expected counter arguments and the expected response to each; a discussion of any additional relevant material; photos of the exhibits; a conclusion and a complete bibliography of properly cited sources. Each brief should contain no less than twelve **(12) reliable** sources.

All briefs must properly cite sources throughout the document in either APA or MLA style formats. More information on these style guides are found on the Marshall University library page and on the Purdue Owl site (https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/)

Please note that the synopsis of the case is NOT the same as the oral opening statement nor is the oral closing statement the same as the conclusion. Although some of the same information should be included, the introduction and conclusion **should not** be read as a substitute for the presentation.

Samples of past student briefs will be shared on Blackboard. The final brief grade will be shared by the partners, provided a significant contribution was made by both. Students failing to contribute a significant portion to the brief will receive a "0" on this assignment. Students will be asked to indicate the percent of partner contribution.

Students not assigned a partner that must complete a legal brief on their own will receive a half of a letter grade (5 points) added to their brief grade. 2 @ 15% = 30% of the final grade

**Presentation of the Case:** Students will orally present both their prosecution and defense cases. The presentation should provide visual aids where appropriate. Please feel free to enhance your presentation with the use of PowerPoint slides representing any exhibits, timeframes, etc. The remainder of the class will serve as the jury, in determining the winner of each case. The presentation grades will be assigned individually to each partner by the instructor. It is important that both partners work together to provide a consistent and comprehensive presentation of their case. Each presentation will be between **5-8 minutes** long. Students without partners will receive their highest of the two presentation grades, for the case in which they argue both positions.

2 @ 10% = 20% of the final grade

**Final – Critical Thinking Challenge:** Students will analyze a critical thinking scenario and use the documents provided to complete their response to the scenario. Additional information will be provided throughout the class. The scenario will be similar to the one completed during WOW weekend.

10% of the final grade

#### **Classroom Courtroom Presentation:**

Prosecution – Partner 1 - Opening Statement (5-8 minutes)
Introduce the case with a general overview of the facts
Explain the facts as they relate to the prosecution's perspective
Anticipate the arguments to be raised by the defense and any appropriate response
State the prosecution's major arguments with appropriate support

Defense – Partner 1 – Opening Statement (5-8 minutes)
Clearly state the defense's perspective of the specified facts
Respond to the Prosecution's major arguments
State the defense's major arguments with relevant support

Prosecution – Partner 2- Closing Statement (5-8 minutes)
Respond to the major arguments made by the Defense
Reiterate the arguments of the Prosecution with support
Provide a closing statement that details the facts and evidence based on the Prosecution's perspective

Defense – Partner 2 Closing Statement (5-8 minutes)
Respond to the major arguments made by the Prosecution
Reiterate the arguments of the Defense with support
Provide a closing statement that details the facts and evidence based on the Defense's perspective

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS**

Assignment	Percentage	Grade	Current	Due Date
	of Grade		%	
Exam I	.20			October 2, 2014
Legal Brief – 1 <sup>st</sup> Case	.15			October 7, 2014
Courtroom Presentation – 1 <sup>st</sup> Case	.10			October 7, 9, 14,
				2014
Exam II	.20			November 18, 2014
Legal Brief – 2 <sup>nd</sup> Case	.15			November 20, 2014
Courtroom Presentation – 2nd Case	.10			November 20;
				December 2, 4, 2014
Final - Critical Thinking Challenge	.10			December 11, 2014
TOTAL Class	100%			

#### **CLASS SCHEDULE**

Date**	Topic	Readings
	Introduction to the Class	
	Discussion of the long-term	
August 26, 2014	class goals	
<b>J</b> ,	Review the Syllabus	
	LEGAL JEOPARDY	

August 28, 2014	The Value of a College Education	Chapter Five – The Marshall Experience (On Blackboard)
	Show Me the Money	http://www.usnews.com/education/best-colleges/articles/2011/05/16/americans-split-on-value-of-a-college-degree_print.html
	Show Me the Grade	
		http://americanradioworks.publicradio.org/features/tomorrows-college/dropouts/value-of-college-degree.html
September 2, 2014	Developing a Legal Brief	
		Who Killed Chandra Levy?
		Come to class, having read the Chandra Levy material http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/metro/specials/chandra/Material also on Blackboard
September 4,	Assignment to Case #1	Material also on Blackboard
2014	"Murder in Many Forms"	
	Discussion of the Crimes; Partners meet during the last part of class.	
September 9, 2014	Finding Relevant Sources	Embedded Librarian
September 11,	Key Web sites	
2014	Making an Argument Leo Frank Case	Read Trial Transcripts on Blackboard Chapter One – What is Critical Thinking Within a Field or Discipline
September 16, 2014	Presenting the Case – The Power of Language "Opening and Closing Statements"	Chapter Three – The Power of Language
September 18, 2014	CSI and Math Statistics and Crime	Chapter Two – Thinking Critically about Statistics
September 23, 2014	The CSI Effect	Read the material on Blackboard  Read: http://www.trutv.com/library/crime/criminal_mind/psychology/csi_effect/1_index.html

September 25, 2014	CSI: Crime Scene House	Meet at the Crime Scene House 1524 5th Ave It is the second house on the corner of Hal Greer and 5th Ave.	
September 30, 2014	Citing Sources in APA and MLA styles	Embedded Librarian Print out or have available through an electronic device, Purdue Owl Citation Comparison Guide found on Blackboard and at http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/949/01/	
October 2, 2014	EXAM I – 20 questions given in advance; 12 chosen on the day of the exam – critical thinking essays	EXAM I	
October 7, 2014	Class as a Courtroom – Both Sides Present Their Case.	All Prosecution and Defense Final Briefs Due  1st Case Assignment Case 1 & 2 Classroom Presentation	
October 9, 2014	Class as a Courtroom – Both Sides Present Their Case.	Case 3 & 4 Classroom Presentation	
October 14, 2014	Class as a Courtroom – Both Sides Present Their Case. Case # 2 Assigned. Partners Meet to discuss the case.	Case 5 & 6 Classroom Presentation  Check some of the case information on Blackboard	
October 16, 2014	Assignment to Case #2  Discussion of the Crimes Partners meet during class.		
October 21, 2014	Cultural Law  What is Sharia Law	Read the Material on Blackboard	
October 23, 2014	Sharia Law	Guest Speaker - Majed Khader, Ph.D. Professor Read the material on Blackboard	
October 28, 2014	Art & Criminals – Jack the Ripper & Hitler	Read the material on Blackboard	
October 30, 2014	Art and the Manson Murders	Read the material on Blackboard	
November 4, 2014	The Scottsboro Boys – A historical/cultural phenomena	Chapter Four – Snap Judgments : Heuristic Thinking	
November 6, 2014	The Scottsboro Boys Continued	Read the material on Blackboard	
November 11, 2013	Religion, Money & Superstition The Salem Witch Trials	Read the material on Blackboard	
November 13, 2013	Salem Witch Trials Continued		

November 18, 2014	EXAM II – 20 questions given in advance; 12 chosen on the day of the exam – critical thinking essays	EXAM II
November 20, 2014	Class as a Courtroom – Both Sides Present their Case	All Prosecution and Defense Final Briefs Due –  2nd Case Assignment Case 1 & 2 Classroom Presentation  Assign Final Exam Sample

# November 24, 2014 - November 29, 2014 - Thanksgiving Holiday

December 2, 2014	Class as a Courtroom – Both Sides Present their Case	Case 3 & 4 Classroom Presentation
December 4, 2014	Class as a Courtroom – Both Sides Present their Case Final Class Day – Catch Up	Case 5 & 6 Classroom Presentation  Review Final Format
December 11, 2014	Final Exam (12:45-2:45)	

<sup>\*\*</sup>Class Schedule is subject to change, based on the needs of the class and the instructor.

This is the only physical or hard-copy of this syllabus you will receive. Electronic versions of this syllabus can be accessed on MU Online (Blackboard) and MyMU under the appropriate course listing.