Summary

It is in the interest of the Marshall University Research Corporation (MURC) to be aware of and properly manage all Conflicts of Interest and appearances of a Conflict of Interest.

1 - Purpose

This policy is designed to help directors, officers, key employees and volunteers of MURC identify situations that present potential Conflicts of Interest. This policy also provides MURC with a procedure to appropriately manage conflicts in accordance with legal requirements and the goals of accountability and transparency in MURC operations.

2 - Scope

This policy applies to directors, officers, key employees and volunteers, including board members, of the Marshall University Research Corporation.

3 - Conflict of Interest Defined

In this policy, a person with a Conflict of Interest is referred to as an “Interested Person.” For purposes of this policy, the following circumstances shall be deemed to create a Conflict of Interest:

a. A director, officer, key employee or volunteer, including a board member, (or a family member of any of the foregoing) is a party to a contract, or involved in a transaction with MURC for goods or services.

b. A director, officer, key employee or volunteer (or a family member of any of the foregoing) has a material financial interest in a transaction between MURC and an entity in which the director, officer, employee or volunteer (or a family member of the
foregoing) is a director, officer, agent, partner, associate, key employee, trustee, personal, representative, receiver, guardian, custodian or other legal representative.

c. A director, officer, key employee or volunteer (or a family member of the foregoing) is engaged in some capacity or has a material financial interest in a business or enterprise that competes with MURC.

Other situations may create the appearance of a conflict, or present a duality of interests in connection with a person who has influence over the activities or finances of the nonprofit. All such circumstances should be disclosed to the board or staff, as appropriate, and a decision made as to what course of action the organization or individuals should take so that the best interests of the nonprofit are not compromised by the personal interests of stakeholders in the nonprofit.

**Gifts, Gratuities and Entertainment.** Accepting gifts, entertainments or other favors from individuals or entities can also result in a conflict or duality of interest when the party providing the gift/entertainment/favor does so under circumstances where it might be inferred that such action was intended to influence or possibly would influence the interested person in the performance of his or her duties. This does not preclude the acceptance of items of nominal or insignificant value or entertainment of nominal or insignificant value, which are not related to any particular transaction or activity of MURC.

4 - Definitions

a. A “Conflict of Interest” is any circumstances described in Part 1 of this policy.

b. An “Interested Person” is any person serving as an officer, key employee or member of the Board of Directors of MURC, or a major donor to MURC, or anyone else who is in a position of control over MURC who has a personal interest that is in conflict with the interests of MURC.

c. A “Family Member” is a spouse, parent, child or spouse of a child, brother, sister, or spouse of a brother or sister, of an interested person.

d. A “Material Financial Interest” in an entity is a financial interest of any kind, which, in view of all the circumstances, is substantial enough that it would, or reasonably could, affect an Interested Person’s or Family Member’s judgment with respect to transactions to which the entity is a party.

e. A “Contract or Transaction” is any agreement or relationship involving the sale or purchase of goods or services, the providing or the receipt of a loan or grant, the establishment of any other type of financial relationship, or the exercise of control over another organization. The payment of dues, sponsorship, advertising or the making of a gift to MURC is not a Contract or Transaction.

5 - Procedures

a. Prior to board or committee action on a Contract or Transaction involving a Conflict of Interest, a director or committee member having a Conflict of Interest and who is
in attendance at the meeting shall disclose all facts material to the Conflict of Interest. Such disclosure shall be reflected in the minutes of the meeting. If board members are aware that staff or other volunteers have a Conflict of Interest, relevant facts should be disclosed by the board member or by the interested person him/herself if invited to the board meeting as a guest for purposes of disclosure.

b. A director or committee member who plans not to attend a meeting at which he or she has a reason to believe that the board or committee will act on a matter in which the person has a Conflict of Interest shall disclose to the chairman of the meeting all facts material to the Conflict of Interest. The chairman shall report the disclosure at the meeting and the disclosure shall be reflected in the minutes of the meeting.

c. A person who has a Conflict of Interest shall not participate in or be permitted to hear the board or committee’s discussion of the matter except to disclose material facts and to respond to questions. Such a person shall not attempt to exert his or her personal influence with respect to the matter, either at or outside the meeting.

d. A person who has a Conflict of Interest with respect to a Contract or Transaction that will be voted on at a meeting shall not be counted in determining the presence of a quorum for purposes of the vote.

e. The person having a Conflict of Interest may not vote on the Contract or Transaction and shall not be present in the meeting room when the vote is taken, unless the vote is by secret ballot. Such person’s ineligibility to vote shall be reflected in the minutes of the meeting. For purposes of this paragraph, a member of the Board of Directors of MURC has a Conflict of Interest when he or she stands for election as an officer or for re-election as a member of the Board of Directors.

f. Interested Persons who are not members of the Board of Directors of MURC, or who have a Conflict of Interest with respect to a Contract or Transaction that is not the subject of Board or Committee action, shall disclose to their supervisor, or the chairman, or the chairman’s designee, any Conflict of Interest that such Interested Person has with respect to a Contract or Transaction. Such disclosure shall be made as soon as the Conflict of Interest is known to the Interested Person. The Interested Person shall refrain from any action that may affect MURC’s participation in such Contract or Transaction.

In the event it is not entirely clear that a Conflict of Interest exists, the individual with the potential conflict shall disclose the circumstances to the Executive Director or the Board President, who shall determine whether full board discussion is warranted or whether there exists a Conflict of Interest that is subject to this policy.

6 - Confidentiality

Each director, officer, key employee and volunteer shall exercise care not to disclose confidential information acquired in connection with disclosures of Conflicts of Interest or potential conflicts, which might be adverse to the interests of MURC. Furthermore, directors, officers, key employees and volunteers shall not disclose or use information relating to the business of MURC for their personal profit or advantage or the personal profit or advantage of their Family Member(s).
7 - Review of Policy

a. Each director, officer, key employee and volunteer shall be provided with and asked to review a copy of this policy and to acknowledge in writing that he or she has done so.

b. Annually each director, officer, key employee and volunteer shall complete a disclosure form identifying any relationships, positions or circumstances in which he/she is involved that he/she believes could contribute to a Conflict of Interest. Such relationships, positions or circumstances might include service as a director of or consultant to another nonprofit organization, or ownership of a business that might provide goods or services to MURC. Any such information regarding the business interests of a director, officer, key employee or volunteer, or a Family Member thereof, shall be treated as confidential and shall generally be made available only to the Board Chairman, President or the Executive Committee, except to the extent additional disclosure is necessary in connection with the implementation of this policy.

c. This policy shall be reviewed annually by each member of the Board of Directors. Any changes to the policy shall be communicated to all staff.