

SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experience (APPE)

Preceptor Manual

2015-2016

OFFICE OF EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING



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I. CONTACT INFORMATION

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II. MARSHALL UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF PHAMACY MISSION AND VISION STATEMENT

Mission Statement

The mission of the Marshall University School of Pharmacy (MUSOP) is to advance direct pharmacy patient care by developing innovative practitioners, researchers, and educators. MUSOP conducts research and provides services directed toward the goal of improving the health and well-being of West Virginians, veterans, and residents of the tri-state region and the nation.

Vision Statement

We are...Marshall!

We are...leaders in innovation, education, practice, and research!

We are...the future of Pharmacy!

III. OFFICE OF EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING MISSION AND VISION STATEMENT

Mission Statement

Our mission of the Office of Experiential Learning is to provide student-centered real-world pharmacy practice experience that results in a superior pharmacist who delivers exceptional patient-centered care, advances the profession through scholarship and mentoring, and service to the community that results in improved well-being of West Virginians, veterans, residents of the tri-state region, and the nation.

Vision Statement

Our vision of the Office of Experiential Learning is to develop pharmacists who are caring, empathetic practitioners that provide a level of care to patients that distinguishes themselves, the profession, and the Marshall University School of Pharmacy. Our graduates will enrich the lives in the communities that they live and serve, providing leadership for worthy causes at the community, state, and national level while maintaining high standards of ethical and moral conduct.

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IV. GENERAL DESCRIPTION AND INFORMATION

Notice: All material contained in this manual is for the restricted use of the Marshall University School of Pharmacy and may not be duplicated without the written consent of the Director, Office of Experiential Learning.

Purpose of the Manual. This Manual discusses the general philosophy and goals of the advanced pharmacy practice experience (APPE) and role of the preceptor. For specific rotation objectives please review the preceptor manual for the specific APPE rotation.

Advanced Experiential Program. All students are required to complete eight (8) 5-week rotations during the 4th professional year. Each APPE educational rotation will consist of 200 hours. The student will spend 40 hours per week at the rotation site for 5 weeks. The APPE is a structured and supervised environment that serves to transition the student-pharmacist into a competent professional interacting effectively with patients and other members of the healthcare team to provide optimal direct patient care. Each section of APPE rotations will be awarded five (5) academic credit hours. Experiential learning promotes becoming a self-directed, life-long learner.

The required APPE rotations include the following and may occur in any order:

- 1. PHAR 881 APPE 1 General Medicine (Clinical Institutional)
- 2. PHAR 882 APPE 2 Ambulatory Care / Primary Care
- 3. PHAR 883 APPE 3 Advanced Community
- 4. PHAR 884 APPE 4 Advanced Institutional
- 5. PHAR 885 APPE 5 Geriatrics
- 6. PHAR 886 APPE 6 Diverse Populations
- 7. PHAR 887 & PHAR 888 Electives

Each rotation has set learning outcomes including general, professional and rotation specific outcomes. Students will be evaluated on completion of learning outcomes by a defined rubric. Any site specific rubrics will supersede general rubrics.

Rotation Syllabi: Prior to the start of each rotation, students should review the syllabus that defines the rotation specific goals, objectives, areas of emphasis, tasks, and grading system for that rotation. The syllabi may be assessed via Blackboard or from the main website at www.marshall.edu/pharmacy. Please contact the Office of Experiential Learning if there is a problem obtaining any of these documents.

Rotations Out of State: Students completing rotations outside of West Virginia may need to make special internship arrangements for these rotations. Whenever completing rotations out of state, the student must follow the laws in that given state. The student should contact the Director of Experiential Learning with questions regarding out of state rotations several months prior to the beginning of that rotation.

International Rotations: No internship credit is given for international rotations.

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Urine Drug Screens and Background Checks: Prior to the start of the professional year 4, students are required to complete a urine drug screen and background check before starting any APPE rotation. These services are obtained through CertifiedBackground.com. In the event that a rotation site requires such information, the student will have the ability to provide sites with results of their background checks and urine drug screens.

School of Pharmacy Immunization Requirements: As a prerequisite for clinical rotations in the School of Pharmacy, students are expected to have completed appropriate immunizations and uploaded documentation for protection of the students and patients they see. If a student has failed to meet required immunizations prior to the start of a rotation, their enrollment in that course may be cancelled by the Office of Experiential Learning and will not be permitted to participate in rotations until all requirements are met and documentation is submitted.

Dress Code While On Rotations – Please refer to the School of Pharmacy policy on student dress code. Students must be dressed in a professional manner. If site policies are stricter than the School of Pharmacy policies, then the student must follow the site policies.

Outside Work: Working a job outside the rotation is not considered an excuse for a rotation schedule. The Office of Experiential Education will follow the policy for unexcused absences when a student misses a rotation date without approval.

V. SYLLABI (COMPETENCY AND OBJECTIVES)

Syllabi for each rotation (PHAR 881, PHAR 882, PHAR 883, PHAR 884, PHAR 885, PHAR 886, PHAR 887, and PHAR 888) are reviewed and updated annually as required. Copies of rotation specific syllabi and rotation assessment rubrics may be found in the following 2 places:

- Go to the Marshall University School of Pharmacy website
 (www.marshall.edu/pharmacy) -> faculty and staff -> preceptor information section of
 the Marshall University School of Pharmacy website.
 http://www.marshall.edu/pharmacy/faculty_staff/preceptor-information/
- 2. Copies may also be found under the Marshall University School of Pharmacy precepting section of Pharmacist Letter / Preceptors Letter.

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VI. ROTATION DATES

MARSHALL UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF PHARMACY

APPE 5-week ROTATION Schedule

STANDARIZED BY MIDATLANTIC EXPERIENTIAL CONSORTIUM-(MEC)

2015-2016 APPEs

Block 1: 05/18/15 - 06/19/15 Memorial Day = 05/25/15 Block 2: 06/22/15 - 07/24/15 Independence Day = 07/04/15

Block 3: 07/27/15 – 08/28/15

Block 4: 08/31/15 - 10/02/15 Labor Day = 09/07/15

Block 5: 10/05/15 – 11/06/15

Block 6: 11/09/15 – 12/11/15 Thanksgiving Day = 11/26/15 Block 7: 01/11/16 – 02/12/16 MLKing Day = 01/18/16

Block 8: 02/15/16 - 03/18/16

Block 9: 03/21/16 - 04/22/16

2016-2017 APPEs

Block 1: 05/16/16 - 06/17/16 Memorial Day = 05/30/16

Block 2: 06/20/16 - 07/22/16 Independence Day = 07/04/16

Block 3: 07/25/16 - 08/26/16

Block 4: 08/29/16 - 09/30/16 Labor Day = 09/05/16

Block 5: 10/03/16 - 11/04/16

Block 6: 11/07/16 - 12/09/16 Thanksgiving Day = 11/24/16

Block 7: 01/09/17 - 02/10/17 MLKing Day = 01/16/17

Block 8: 02/13/17 - 03/17/17

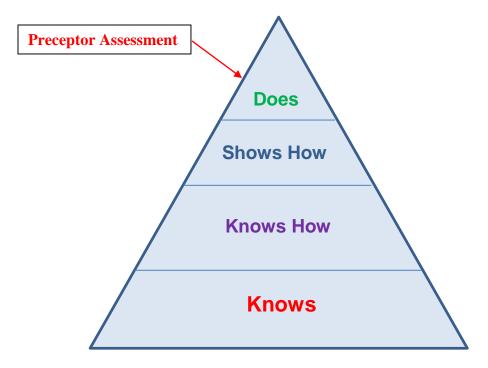
Block 9: 03/20/17 - 04/21/17

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VII. PURPOSE OF EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING

In 1990, GE Miller introduced a method for assessing healthcare students, this assessment model is commonly referred to as Miller's Pyramid.¹ In experiential learning the student is more actively involved in the learning process than in the classroom setting and real-world experiences vary from the classroom setting. The experiential learning process allows the student to attain competency in a structured, supervised environment.



The Advanced Pharmacy Practice Experiential (APPE) goals are to assess that the learning that has occurred in the didactic and simulation environment can be applied by the student in real-world pharmacy settings. The experiential environment is a structured environment where students can comfortably ask

questions, relate concepts to patients, and be immersed into the culture of pharmacy. Other objectives of experiential learning include professional socialization, critical reflection, and learning/observing of the pharmacist-patient relationship. Demonstration of professional behaviors and attitudes are refined in this setting as well.

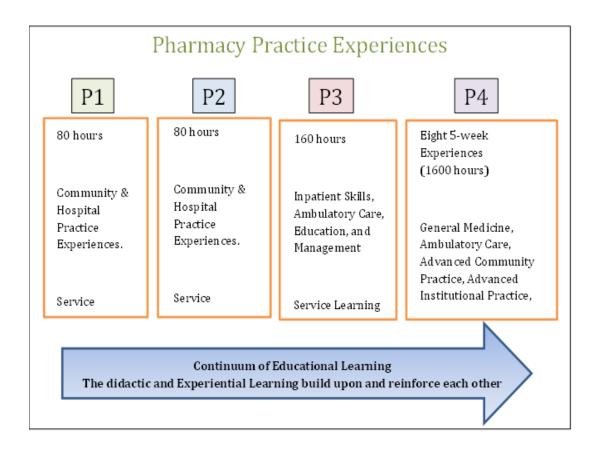
This model emphasizes that competency in an area is not realized until the learner can demonstrate that he/she is capable of successfully completing a task or ability in a real-world situation.

In this model of education the preceptor plays an important role as the practitioner who decides whether the student-pharmacist has achieved a level of competency to perform specific abilities needed to become a practicing pharmacist. At the peak of the pyramid the preceptor assesses whether or not the student is able to complete the 'Does'. In the event that a student does not perform adequately, the student will receive additional instruction, simulation, and other educational assistance to ensure the student-pharmacist can perform the expected ability.

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VIII. THE TIMING OF APPE ROTATIONS

APPE rotations will be completed in the 4th professional year. Students must complete all required introductory professional practice experiences (IPPE's) prior to the start of the APPE experiences. Students will complete 6 required and 2 elective 5 week rotations in the 4th year (total of 8 five week rotations). Each rotation is 40 hours per week or 200 hours per rotation. The student-pharmacist will have an opportunity to demonstrate competency in general medicine, Ambulatory Care / Primary Care, advanced community practice, advanced institutional practice, geriatrics, diverse populations, and two student selected electives.



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IX. PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT / MUSOP P&P

Professionalism is a commitment to uphold the values of the profession, exhibit respect for others, and follow legal and ethical standards. Below are some of the professional conduct requirements that MUSOP necessitates of all its students:

- a. Respect for the preceptor. In no circumstances will disrespectful behavior be tolerated towards MUSOP preceptors. This includes verbal and non-verbal actions.
- b. Respect for the patient. In no circumstances will disrespectful behavior be tolerated towards *any* patient for *any* reason. An important aspect of professional conduct is learning how to handle difficult patient issues.
- c. Professional Attire. Professional attire is required for all experiential learning. Please consult the student handbook for MUSOP definition of professional attire.
- d. Professional Behavior. Professional behavior includes respect for others, absence of offensive language, courtesy towards preceptor, patients, and staff.
- e. Identification. Students must wear identification badges at all times when at an experiential site. This is often a requirement of the site and is a requirement of MUSOP.
- f. Attendance. Except in unusual circumstances, attendance is always required as assigned. No changes are permitted without Office of Experiential Learning approval that are initiated by the student. Please consult student handbook for consequences of absences.
- g. Patient confidentiality. Patient confidentiality is protected by federal law. Breach of patient confidentiality may result in expulsion from MUSOP. The most common places identified for breaches of patient confidentiality are the elevator and the lunch and/or break room. More on patient confidentiality can be found in this manual in the heading titled, "Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA)"
- h. Experiential Site Policies. The student-pharmacist must follow the policies of the experiential site. Many of the sites require a signed document that the student will follow the site's policies and conduct.
- i. Students are required to have a current health insurance policy.
- j. It is strongly encouraged that students hold a current professional liability insurance policy (minimum limits of \$1,000,000/\$3,000,000). The MUSOP provides liability insurance for students while on rotation.
- k. The student may not receive monetary compensation from any Preceptor or Experiential Site.

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- 1. Laws. Adherence to federal, state, and local laws is required. Failure to adhere to practice laws will result in failure of the rotation and may result in expulsion from MUSOP. This includes maintaining valid intern licenses in the states assigned to for rotations.
- m. The use of possession of any illicit drug by any student while on University property or a University affiliated assignment will not be tolerated as described by the Marshall University student handbook. Any MUSOP student who illegally uses, gives, sells or in any way transfers a controlled substance to another person, or manufactures a controlled substance while involved in the Experiential program rotation will be subject to immediate dismissal from the rotation and may also result in additional disciplinary action as deemed necessary by the Marshall University School of Pharmacy. In some cases, rotation sites may require random, mandatory drug screening. Students should anticipate that requests for participation in site specific screening may be made, and student son rotation at those sites will be expected to comply.
- n. Students must complete prior to the start of any rotation a background check and drug screen. Instructions for this check are provided by the MUSOP School of Pharmacy during student orientation.
- o. The student must have a current TB skin test on file with Certified Background Check verified by the MUSOP Student Affairs Office. They must also adhere to the MUSOP monitoring policy and procedures.
- p. Students must also keep their immunizations and associated documentation up to date with Certified Background. The following vaccinations, history of illness, and/or titers are required for enrollment: tetanus-diphtheria-pertussis (Tdap), Measles-Mumps-rubella (MMR), Hepatitis B, and Varicella. The student also be required to provide proof of physical examination and current immunization records depending on the experiential site.
- q. Preceptors may complete a professional evaluation form (PEF) for excellent demonstration of professionalism or poor demonstration of professional behavior. This form is found under "Faculty and Staff Policies" on the main MUSOP website at: http://www.marshall.edu/pharmacy/files/2012/11/MUSOP_PEF.pdf

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X. HEALTH INFORMATON PORTAILITY AND ACCOUNTABILITY ACT (HIPAA)

Prior to any experiential learning, the student-pharmacist must satisfactorily complete an educational learning module on HIPAA regulations and related policies and procedures. Students at MUSOP are required to complete an online module with a post-test on the regulations and related policies. An annual update of HIPAA training is also required. Various experiential sites are also encouraged to have the student-pharmacist understand and receive training to their confidentiality requirements as well.

Some key aspects of HIPAA that are emphasized during the School's training:

- a. Within the HIPAA regulations is the "Privacy Rule" which sets forth rules for protecting patients' health privacy.
- b. The Privacy Rule protects "all individually identifiable health information". This includes address, birthdate, Social Security number or any patient identification number.
- c. Exemptions apply for information exchanges among health care professionals who are directly involved in the care of that patient.
- d. Criminal Penalty. A person who knowingly **obtains** or discloses individually identifiable health information may face a penalty of up to \$50,000 and 1 year in prison.
- e. Email and text messages are very public communication and are never to be used to transmit confidential information.
- f. In no instance should any information about a patient, preceptor, or site be posted for any reason on social media due to confidentiality concerns.

Student failure to comply with these policies can result in dismissal from the MUSOP program

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XI. FAMILY EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS AND PRIVACY ACT (FERPA)

- a. A Federal law that protects the privacy of student education records.
- b. Ensure that students' personal information is properly safeguarded and is used only for legitimate purposes.
- c. Students have the right to inspect and review the student's educational records maintained by the school.
- d. Written permission required from the student to release information from the student's education record.
- e. Information about students on rotations should not be posted on social media.

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XII. ATTENDANCE AND TARDINESS POLICY

We expect our student-pharmacists to arrive on time to the site and be ready to learn. Below is our attendance and tardy policy, however, the experiential site may impose their own attendance and tardiness policy and that will be the criteria on which the student will be assessed. The preceptor should make available to the Office of Experiential Learning their attendance and tardiness policy.

All students are expected to adhere to the rotation attendance policy and are required to spend a minimum of 40 hours per week at the site.

Tardiness is defined as greater than 10 minutes after expected time of arrival. If greater than one tardy then this will be classified as an unexcused absence. On time is defined at work and in place to start tasks.

Absences with Advanced Notice: A student may make a request to be excused from rotation for a qualifying school sponsored or other educational event (e.g. career day). Professional leave is covered under SOP policy 200.010.007. Forms to request professional leave can be found in the Office of Experiential Learning.

Absences **for Illness/Emergency**: In the event that the student may be unexpectedly absent from rotation (e.g. illness, emergency), the student **must immediately notify** BOTH the preceptor (by phone) and the Office of Experiential Education (304-**696-7350).** Please treat your preceptor as you would an employer and provide notice as early as possible. In the event that the student must leave a message, (s)he should provide a contact phone number where (s)he may be reached and follow up with an email (if possible) to ensure that the message was received. Each failure to notify the preceptor AND the school properly will result in a (min 5%) deduction from the rotation grade.

Unexcused absences are prohibited and may result in failure of course. Each unexcused absence will result in a minimum reduction of 5 percentage points per occurrence; two unexcused absences may result in automatic failure of the course. For excused absences refer to the student handbook.

All missed time (for any reason, with the exception of an approved holiday) must be made up. In the event a student misses more than three (3) days of time during an APPE rotation, they will automatically fail the rotation unless the missed time is made up.

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XIII. CHARACTERISTICS OF EXEMPLARY PRECEPTORS

Preceptor is familiar with the School's mission, goals, and values
Preceptor demonstrates ethical and moral behavior
Preceptor has compassion and empathy for patients
Preceptor demonstrates effective leadership and management
Preceptor participates in community outreach activities, such as, health fairs
Preceptor utilizes clinical publications and drug information to provide evidence-based decision making
Preceptor monitors the quality of professional practice and teaching activities
Preceptor treats all patients equally regardless of education or resources
Preceptor is active in local, state, or national professional organizations
Preceptor serves as an interviewer, on advisory groups, and is involved in curriculum development of the school of pharmacy
Preceptor provides patient-centered care
Preceptor has a desire to teach
Preceptor encourages self-directed learning of the student with constructive feedback
Preceptor treats students as colleagues-in-training
Preceptor demonstrates effective interprofessional communication skills

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XIV. CHARACTERISTICS OF EXEMPLARY SITES

Must provide patient-centered care and that this care is the primary practice focus
Quality improvement efforts at the site include the use of automation and barcode scanning verification in distribution
Patient number and variety sufficient to care for diverse populations
Is legally compliant with local, state, and federal laws
Has access to learning and information resources
HIPPA Compliant
Applies quality assurance or quality improvement principles
Utilizes informatics
Has a commitment to the education of pharmacy students
Has management that is supportive of professional staff involvement in the education of pharmacy students
Has a practice environment that nurtures and supports pharmacist and student interactions with patients
Provides daily contact with the preceptor or a qualified designee to ensure that students receive feedback and have opportunities to ask questions
Is adequately equipped with technology needed to support student training and to reflect contemporary practice
Provides educational workshops for patients and other health care providers
Has collaborative professional and/or training relationships with other health care providers
Serves as an accredited site for training of pharmacy residents
Offers Medication-Therapy-Management services
Demonstrates a strong commitment to health promotion and illness prevention as reflected by the services provides and/or products sold

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XV. STUDENT EVALUATIONS / ASSESSMENTS

PharmAcademicTM is designed to track pharmacy practice experiences for the school of pharmacy, for students and for preceptors. Through the use of a computer or mobile device with an Internet connection, students can view scheduled APPEs, complete assessments, and add reflections and artifacts of learning to PharmPortfolio. Preceptors can view information pertaining to their assigned students, including a link to each student's PharmPortfolio, and can complete required assessments about students. Preceptors may also update their own information, including license and CV uploads, and may view announcements and resources posted by the college.

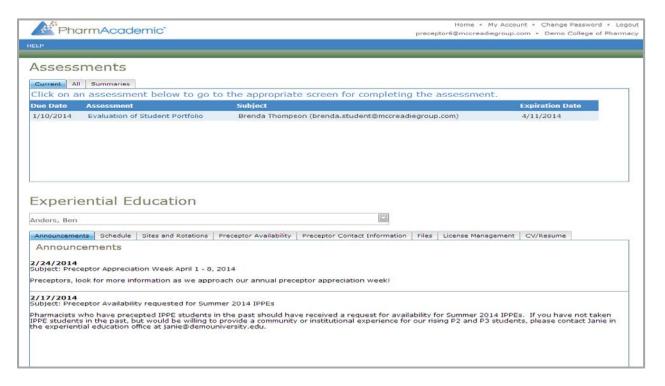
Follow the instructions listed below to access your rotation information:

- Access PharmAcademic at www.pharmacademic.com.
- User ID/PharmAcademic Email: Your email address
- Password: If you do not know your password, click the "Forgot Password" link and a new password will be emailed to you



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Rotation information, scheduled students, entry of preceptor availability and assessments awaiting completion are all located on the home screen after login.



PharmAcademic will send email notifications prior to each scheduled evaluation (mid-rotation and end of rotation) from support@mccreadiegroup.com. Please verify that you are able to receive email from this email address, and that it is not being redirected to a spam/junk folder.

Sample assessment notification email (***Note from mccreadiegroup***):

John Preceptor, PharmD,

You have been assigned the following assessment. Please click on the link(s) below to complete the assessment. The assessment is also listed on your home screen when you log into PharmAcademic.

Site: Marshall University School of Pharmacy 2013-2014 P2 Match | Community | Block 1 Assessment: End of Rotation Assessment Form

Type: Student

Due Date: 10/31/2013 23:59 (GMT-05:00) Eastern Time (US & Canada)

Subject: Jennifer Student < https://www.pharmacademic.com/>

Questions? Please contact ricerh@marshall.edu for assistance.

If you don't know your password, please go to http://www.pharmacademic.com/login.aspx and click the "Forgot Password" link. Enter the e-mail address that this message was sent to and PharmAcademic will reset your password and send you a new one.

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XVI. PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE BENEFITS OF BEING A PRECEPTOR

- **Faculty Recognition** preceptors can be formally recognized for their contributions to pharmacy experiential education through adjunct faculty appointments at Marshall University.
- **Program Materials** information for the professional program at Marshall is available at the MUSOP website at www.marshall.edu/pharmacy. Preceptors receive information including the preceptor's manual annually.
- Pharmacist's Letter Preceptor's Training & Resource Network- preceptors may receive a complimentary subscription to Preceptors Training and Resource Network by Pharmacist's Letter. Access to this resource includes:
 - o Access to MUSOP forms, syllabi, training documents, etc.
 - o Preceptor CE (home-based courses and live webinars)
 - o Sample student syllabi, activities, assignments, and schedules
 - o Orientation, grading, and evaluation tools
 - Targeted professionalism, patient safety, and practice-based teaching resources
 - o PL Journal Club (APPE teaching tools)
 - o Pharmacy 101 (IPPE teaching tools)
 - o End-of-rotation exams
 - o Preceptor discussion board

Participants will need to complete an individual profile if a new subscriber or link their profile to the Marshall University system if an existing subscriber. Subscription information may be obtained from the Office of Experiential Learning.

- Continuing Education- MUSOP is pleased to support efforts of its volunteer
 preceptors who see to enhance their practice skills through continuing pharmacist
 education (CPE). MUSOP will offer programs at discounted rates for MUSOP
 preceptors periodically.
- **MUSOP Library Access-** There are many drug information resources including access to the Marshall University libraries that are available to preceptors. These resources may be found under the experiential learning secure website known as ELVIS which can be accessed from the following website (secure access).

http://www.marshall.edu/pharmacy/faculty_staff/preceptor-information/

**To obtain access and utilize these resources, preceptors will need to complete an application for access, provide a copy of a photo ID, and have a current CV or resume on file with the Office of Experiential Learning.

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XVII. REFERENCES

1. Miller GE. *The assessment of clinical skills/competence/performance*. *Acad Med 1990*;65:S63–7.

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